Australian Satanic Paedophilia Network Exposed

Starts at the TOP, Just Like in the USA and UK

Fiona Barnett names

– Former Australian Prime Minister Gough Whitlam;

– Former Australian Prime Minister Bob Hawke;

– Former Australian Prime Minister Paul Keating;

– Former Australian Opposition Leader Kim Beazley;

– Former NSW Premier Bob Carr;

Brave Aussie politician Franca Arena, who got up in Parliament under parliamentary privilege and said there is a large paedophile ring involving politicians, judges, doctors and media moguls, naming

Kerry Packer,

Bob Carr,

Bob Hawke,

Paul Keating,

Robert Menzies,

John Kerr (Whitlam and Kerr were homosexual lovers)

Justice Lionel Murphy.
Alan Jones (radio announcer),

Molly Meldrum (TV presenter)

Antony Kidman (actress Nicole Kidman’s father - Nicole is a victim of the ring too),

The New world Order cult that rules the world administers a Satanic Pedophilia Network, including top-level politicians like Australian Prime Ministers and US Presidents.

The Satanic Pedophilia Network which underlies the New World Order was again exposed in the last few months by another brave whistleblower. Australian woman Fiona Barnett showed a ton of courage in going public at a Sydney press conference in October 2015 and naming names.

Fiona, a former victim of Satanic ritual abuse and part of an international VIP pedophile ring, not only exposed the existence of the Satanic pedophilia network and its international child trafficking ring, but actually named 3 former Australian Prime Ministers and 1 former US President as perpetrators.

She reveals that this network, composed of famous actors, celebrities, judges, politicians and other high-flyers, has infiltrated all the key organizations and institutions in Australia – just as it has in the US and Britain.
Warning: what follows is graphic and requires a great deal of maturity to swallow, but if you’re interested in the real truth of what’s going on in the world, read on.

Fiona saw it all – Satanic ritual, rape, torture and murder – but actually says “the way I’ve been treated for reporting the crimes I’ve witnessed and experienced has been far worse than my original abuse experiences.” That speaks volumes about people’s collective denial and amnesia, doesn’t it?

**Pedophiles Running Rampant Down Under**

Fiona proclaims that Australia is a pedophile haven. She explains how Australia took in a large number of Nazi war criminals, including her own step-grandparents. She was introduced by her own family to an international child trafficking pedophile ring based in Sydney.

![Fiona Barnett, right, with her family.](image)

Some victims are kidnapped off the street, some are “bred” for it (without ever getting birth certificates – more on this later) and some are brought into it through multi-generational abuse. These latter ones are trained and expected to become the perpetrators and future administrators of it.

Fiona has had flashbacks to being abused as young as the age of 2. Later on, when she was still a little girl, she was dropped off at VIP parties, instructed to say “the starchild is here”, then watch as famous politicians, actors and celebrities snorted cocaine, raped her, had sex with each other, then pretended to drown her in a pool.

She wasn’t just sexually abused and raped; she also suffered Satanic ritual abuse in the form of torture (e.g. suffering cattle prodding electroshock to cause disassociation). She reveals how this pedophile ring goes to the highest levels, and included orgies at Parliament House (in Canberra) itself.

**Naming the Names**
Fiona names the names of the people who sexually assaulted, raped and tortured her:

– Antony Kidman (actress Nicole Kidman’s father) (Nicole Kidman is a victim of the ring too, but was nasty towards fellow victim Fiona);

– Dr. John Gittinger (Lithuanian Nazi concentration camp guard and CIA agent);

– Former US President Richard Nixon;

– Former Australian Prime Minister Gough Whitlam;

– Former Australian Prime Minister Bob Hawke;

– Former Australian Prime Minister Paul Keating;

– Former Australian Opposition Leader Kim Beazley;

– Former NSW Premier Bob Carr;

– Ted Turner (CNN).

Barnett also mentions the brave Aussie politician Franca Arena, who got up in Parliament under parliamentary privilege and said there is a large pedophile ring involving politicians, judges, doctors and media moguls.

He named Kerry Packer, Bob Carr, Bob Hawke, Paul Keating, Robert Menzies, Alan Jones (radio announcer), Molly Meldrum (TV presenter), Elton John (musician), John Kerr (Whitlam and Kerr were homosexual lovers) and Justice Lionel Murphy.

Fiona has drawn her abuse pictures here.

She also recalls being at Bohemian Grove. On one occasion she was in a pink bubble room and raped. On another occasion she had to participate in “Teddy Bear’s Picnic” a child rape hunt party, where children were hunted like animals and raped (as also happened to Kathy Collins and Cathy O’Brien).

Read: Australian Judge: Incest & Pedophilia ‘May be Accepted’ by Society

Witness at a Satanic Ritual in Bathurst, NSW, Australia, 1985

In this video, Barnett talks about being present at a real Satanic ritual with some of Australia’s famous people – Kim Beazley (later to become Australian Labour Party and Opposition leader) and Richie Benaud (famous Australian cricket captain and sports commentator). She reveals how Beazley and Benaud started the ritual by worshipping their Satanic gods, chanting “Baal”, “Lucifer”, “Satan”, “Son of the Morning” and other such appellations.
Fiona Barnett exposing the Satanic Pedophilia Network and horrific ritual at Bathurst. She then witnessed them ceremoniously killing a pregnant mother (a “breeder” to the Satanists) in the center of the circle. After that, they pulled out the unborn child, chopped it up with a knife, put it on a gold platter, and proceed to do a type of dark communion or Eucharist. (Barnett mentions here that the Catholic Church communion is based on this older Satanic version of a communion – in line with my article Are Parts of Organized Religion Satanic?)

After that, she states that several hypnotized children came forward like robots, who were probably mind controlled or completely dazed. Benaud came forward with a samurai sword and sliced off the head of each child.

Then, the entire crowd of Satanists, who were sexually aroused by everything that had just taken place, broke out into a bloody orgy.

They had whipped everyone up into a frenzy, and then they drunk the adrenalized blood of the woman and child. (Satanists are addicted to and get high from adrenaline in human blood.) Lastly, Beazley forced her to take a bite of one of the decapitated heads …

Read: The Truth About Easter, Satanism and the Secret Worship of the Anunnaki

Why the Satanic Pedophilia Network?

Some may wondering at this point why I and many others are calling this the “Satanic Pedophilia Network” and not just the “Pedophilia Network“. The answer is simple: Satanism is most definitely involved in it – in fact, it is the driving force behind it.

Fiona herself mentions in this interview that some of the criminals who abused and raped her were “just” pedophiles, and she puts former Aussie PM Gough Whitlam in this category. Others, however, worship a dark religion called Satanism which involves the summoning of dark forces (most probably the Reptilians and/or Archons, but that is the subject of other articles) through channeling and twisted rituals, allowing these dark forces to overtake them and use them. Then, filled with this Satanic energy (such as during rituals at Bohemian
Grove), these adherents commit all sorts of perverted acts such as rape, necrophilia, torture, murder, sacrifice and cannibalism.

**Banned Discovery Channel Documentary Exposes: Highest US Government Officials are Part of Pedophilia Ring**

**The Satanic Hierarchy**

Fiona explains how the Satanic hierarchical pyramid works. Roughly speaking, at the lowest level, you have street gangs; next, you have organized crime and the mafia; next, you have recruits into the elite club; then, above that, you have “just” pedophiles (those who rape children but who have no Satanic connection); finally, at the very top, you have the elite VIPs who are full-fledged Satanists.

Fiona states that only bloodliners can make it to the top. These people come from the 13 or so Illuminati bloodlines (as exposed by Fritz Springmeier, David Icke and other researchers).

These bloodlines are revered as demigods; and the roughly 300 bloodlines or so below that can never make it to the top echelon. (Probably because they don’t have pure blood, i.e. “royal” or reptilian DNA, but again, subject for another article.)

The OTO, the Freemasons, Scientology, Catholic Church, the CIA, the Australian military and many many others are all branches of the same Satanic Pedophilia Network. It lies at the heart of the international child trafficking ring and the **New World Order**.

**The World is Run by a Satanic Cult**

It’s a tough and bitter pill to swallow, but we have to face the cold hard truth: the world is run by a Satanic cult, whose members have infiltrated the top layers and power centers of Australian, American and British society (and those of numerous other countries). They are inter-related, and they are bound together by bloodlines and Satanism – with pedophilia, rape, murder, war and genocide to follow.

Fiona warns that every organization in Australia has been infiltrated, including hospitals, psychiatry, politics, child advocacy groups – everything.

The Satanists have even created a False Memory Foundation, a fake organization set up by pedophiles, to stop true victims from coming forward with their stories, by convincing people they didn’t really experience what they experienced.

**Satanic black magic rules the world.** Only when enough of us truly grasp the enormity, horror and shock of this fundamental truth – now exposed by a mountain of evidence and a ton of whistleblowers and victims – can we hope to heal it by bringing these psychopaths to justice and restoring some semblance of honesty, peace and freedom to our world.

VIDEO [https://youtu.be/zln_Nq-1C0c](https://youtu.be/zln_Nq-1C0c)

By Makia Freeman, The Freedom Articles | References:
Oz PM, Julia Gillard Came Out As a Lesbian [www.henrymakow.com](http://www.henrymakow.com)
A 1983 pamphlet in which the 22 year-old Julia Gillard is campaigning for the Presidency of the Australian Union of Students which she won. At the end of her appeal, she asks for support because "I understand homosexual rights as I am in a lesbian relationship."

She was only the second woman to lead the student union and the first lesbian to become Prime Minister of Australia. She has never married and has no children. Since 2006, her partner (her beard) has been hair dresser Tim Mathieson. While she came out as a lesbian, she has not come out as potentially a leader of the satanist Alpha Lodge nor as a "toilet vampiress." Gillard was born in Wales. Her father was a psychiatric nurse.
Is New Oz PM Head of Satanist Lodge?

July 13, 2010

by Henry Makow Ph. D

**In a dramatic coup** June 24 2010, Julia Gillard took over as Prime Minister from Kevin Rudd and became Australia's first female PM.

Gillard is the first PM to be unmarried and a lesbian. (She is in a relationship with Tim Mathieson - who is a "beard.")

She is the first PM to be sworn in without making reference to God. (Gillard is an atheist and has no religious beliefs.)

A reader has suggested that Gillard is head of the Satanic Alpha lodge of Sydney ("Australia’s global satanic legacy and future.")

This is based on the posthumous confessions of a leading Australian Satanist "Frater 616":

"Some of the deadliest, most effective and disarming assassins are women. Within the Alpha Lodges they are worshipped as embodiments of the Dark Goddess - who is known by many names and is virgin still!

Currently the Outer Head of the Alpha Lodge Australasia is a very highly placed and successful Federal politician - whose Satanic name is Bestia."

We asked Aloysius Fozdyke, (the man who brought Frater 616's testimony to the world,) to comment. He is a member of the Alpha Lodge and we assume acts with their authorization.

His reply on the "Bestia"-Gillard connection: "I'd rather not comment at this stage."

Our reader continues, "there is only one female politician in Australia who fits "Frater 616"’s allusions to a "t"; and that person is Julia Gillard." He says, "a closer study of photos of Julia Gillard (as well as ... European High Commissioner Herman van Rompuy, btw) clearly point to psycho-pathological traits - in Ms Gillard’s case those of the sadistic personality type."
I would therefore venture the claim that Ms. Gillard is not only "a communist lesbian", but that she is in fact the head of the Satanic Alpha lodge - the "Bestia" mentioned by Frater 616; and the very person whose predilection is ritual child abuse."

Our reader continues: "In the same manner as Mr. van Rompuy has been placed at the very epicentre of European power (by his handlers Brzezinski and Kissinger; who "just happened to dine with him" in Belgium, on the very night of his election in November 2009.)"

"Ms. Gillard has now been placed in control of the south-east Asian region, quite possibly in preparation for the soon-to-be implementation of specific "new rules of societal conduct"...to be dictated by these very circles."

"Please also note these further clues:

1) Ms. Gillard is childless; although she obviously "enjoys" (as previous minister of education) concerning herself with children, she does not (as stated in an ABC interview of 2009) "especially like them".

"2) Ms. Gillard is "an atheist". Oh really? this might not be wholly dishonest, but actually a half-truth: if Ms. Gillard’s master is Satan the lord of this world"), as I would suggest, then she is -true to her beliefs- simply "hiding" this fact "in plain sight", as Satanists are wont to do.

"3) Ms. Gillard came to power very suddenly and in a most conniving "unusual" fashion; this would seem to point to hidden strings being pulled; strings such as those found in secret societies and brought to bear at the crucial time - and with deadly force.

Further "enjoyment" is then drawn from the distress and shock of the opponent; in our case from the tearful downfall of Kevin Rudd (who would seem as decent a human being as they come, in the guise of politicians anyway.)

4) Ms Gillard is currently the only "highly placed and successful federal (female) politician"...her curriculum vitae, her views, as well as her highly suspect private life and "preferences" fit Frater 616’s description perfectly. All said, I am sure that by following this admittedly still rather basic line of enquiry, others (perhaps more at home in Australian politics) will be able to add further evidence to my thesis.

In conclusion, the thesis that Gillard is the Head of an important Satanic Lodge is consistent with the claims made by both Frater 616 and Fozdyke that leading members of society, especially politicians, are Satanists. The fact that Fozdyke declines to comment is significant.

Here is the rest of the original article by "Matt" on Gillard. She certainly fits the profile in light of the occult and satanic roots of Communism and Lesbianism:

She was sworn in by Australia's first female Governor General (Quentin Bryce.) Bryce has held numerous high offices with the aim of advancing women's and "minority" rights at the expense of the Australia's European majority. Bryce's daughter is married to Bill Shorten who was pivotal in binging Gillard into the office of PM.
When she was at high school, Gillard was mentored by the Jewish liberal (Communist) Marlene Pilowski. When she moved to Melbourne to attend university, she became the Education Vice President of the left wing (Communist) AUS (Australian Union of Students), and later was its President. Gillard was in the Socialist Forum from her university days. The forum's objectives were to create a socialist - feminist society through Labour governments.

It originally consisted of ex-members of the Victorian branch of the Communist Party and some ALP members. Gillard was one of the two original paid organizers of the Forum. She wrote numerous documents for the Socialist Forum including 'Being a Socialist Teacher' and 'Future Directions of the Left'.

It was also through the Forum that she met Labor heavy-weight Joan Kirner and worked closely with her on Labor's Affirmative Action Plan. Gillard wrote the constitution for the pro-abortion feminist organization EMILY's List (in Australia), which supports "progressive" Labour women.

In 2006, when in opposition, Gillard voted for legalizing the abortion pill RU486 and for stem cell research, which both became law. In March 2010, when she was Education Minister, Senator Ron Boswell said that "Julia Gillard's new [education] curriculum reads like a learners manual for international socialism".

As PM, Gillard has tried to assuage Australians by painting herself as a moderate. She has also distanced herself from Rudd, who had become the fall-guy for a bad government.

Gillard however should take more blame as she was one of the "gang of 4" that made the decisions. She was directly behind the Building Education Revolution (BER) scandal over building unneeded overpriced schools.

In less than three years, the Labor Government has gone from a 20 billion dollar surplus (left by Howard) to 148 billion debt, and is borrowing an extra $150 million every day.

The common theme in Federal and state politics is that Labor governments create massive debt, and the Conservatives (Liberal / National party governments) pay that debt off.

The main point though is missed - governments shouldn't be borrowing or repaying money from off-shore lenders in the first place.

Before holding the next general election (probably this year), Gillard will have to straighten out 3 key policy areas.

She compromised on the mining tax, which was originally introduced by Rudd to pay off debt. With her dodgy projection figures, she claimed it would bring the budget back into the black, but this is unlikely.

The second issue, that of the "boat people". Boat arrivals have increased at over 50 times the rate under Howard because of Rudd's loose regulations.

Boat people are considered queue jumpers. Gillard said that they will be processed in East Timor although there is no centre there.
She is ignoring the centre already built at Nauru. Gusmao, the PM of East Timor claims he wasn't consulted and didn't want a centre in his country.

The third issue is the Emissions Trading Scheme (ETS.) Rudd initially pushed it hard, but it was defeated in the Senate.

The average Australian didn't really understand what it was, but many have since woken up that it is essentially a big expense which will effect ordinary people.

The ETS is not about saving the environment so much as social change and the redistribution of wealth.

Gillard who has painted herself to be a bit of a non-scary moderate, is red at the centre.

The media distracts and woos the dumb masses with news about about her latest haircuts, etc (her gay boyfriend Mathieson is a hairdresser.)

It is her aim however to re-engineer society, but years of the Left's influence in Labor governments, education and the media has already done that.

As PM, Gillard just looks like another version of Rudd. Pretending to listen to the people, she instead pushes the NWO agenda.

Being a non-religious 50 year old woman in a de-facto relationship is nothing unusual in Australia anymore.

Gillard simply mirrors what Australia already is, while helping to push it ever closer to extinction in the name of "tolerance."

**Satanist Hints Oz PM is "Toilet Vampiress"

July 20, 2010

[Ed. Note: In his last testimony, Satanist Frater 616 writes that "Some of the deadliest, most effective and disarming assassins are women...
the Outer Head of the Alpha Lodge Australasia is a very highly placed and successful Federal politician--whose Satanic name is Bestia."

Many believe he is referring to Julia Gillard, 48. [From Aloysius Fozdyke]

Dear Mr. Makow,

Regarding Julia [Australian PM Julia Gillard, left], the little Digger and the Age of Fire.

In my earlier emails I provided documents from the O.o.t.T [Order of the Toilet, see below] as quoted by the late Petor Narsagonan, to wit, "She redeems with Her blood, for Her weapon is the stiletto. She communicates Her spells orally. Your word is Her Coin."

No one seems to understand. This is probably because your readers merely have the bones without the oral and practical instruction, nonetheless, read the words again.

Moreover, it doesn't matter to us who wins the Australian federal election, although the Mad Monk won't.

[Coalition Leader Tony Abbott spent time in a seminary in Sydney until his need for sexual love got the better of him. He's smart and well educated, but he is going to lose the up coming election.]

We concentrate on bureaucrats, long-term backroom men and women who provide the framework for elected officials to work within. The agenda doesn't change.

The Greens leader is Dr. Bob Brown, an open sodomite.

All Australian politicians are dedicated to keeping Australians in a constitutional No Man's Land. Australians don't understand this and just as well.

Various governments do and the Alpha Lodge therefore gets its way. The same trick is used against the governments of New Zealand, Canada, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and America.

I laughed till I cried at the re-internment ceremony for the 'Australian' war dead in Fromelles. It was broadcast in Australia last night.
All of them died in vain and Australia's politicians, working in conjunction with the Returned Services League and other vested interests make sure that nothing changes.

This is our agenda and one of the strongest economic and political tools we have internationally. And still the sheeple have no idea!

The financial collapse and economic depression will happen by the end of this coming September, maybe a little sooner.

After that, the war with Iran. Please understand, both the western governments and the government of Iran want this war.

So do the born-again. Once you beat the drum and wave a flag the sheeple come scurrying to their shepherds. Like blowflies, people love birthday parties and battlefields.

Old Henry and his people have been working hard behind the scenes. And we will make sure that the sheeple get what they want - good and hard. Truth be told, I'm more excited with each passing day.

*In nomine de nostro Satanas: Lucifere excelsis.*

**Australian Adept Unveiled World Satanic Control**

January 3, 2010

*In an explosive* deathbed confession, a former head of the satanist "Alpha Lodge" in Sydney, Australia, revealed the pervasive worldwide power of organized Satanism, which is synonymous with the Illuminati.
"Things are not as they seem -- and they have not been for a long, long time," he wrote, describing a wholesale betrayal of society by its ostensible leaders. "Petor Narsagonan" aka "Frater 616" died March 25, 2004.

Recently, his executor, an "Aloysius Fozdyke" (their satanic names) sent the 15 pp. document by email to Arthur Cristian, webmaster of "loveforlife.com.au"

"I have felt it necessary to edit very little of this work," "Fozdyke" wrote to Cristian, "although legal considerations have ensured that some names and details were excised. It was His intention to have this published in the popular media."

What follows is a synopsis of this shocking document focusing on Satanic power and influence. Satanic influence is "now so pervasive as not to be readily noticed," Frater says.

Satanists are laced throughout Australian society, and the pattern is replicated everywhere. They include politicians, doctors, high ranking police officers, lawyers, decorated military men, media personalities, fashion models and social workers.

The most talented have lifestyles maintained by crime under a veneer of respectable professionalism and knowledge. Marginal types (prostitutes, drug dealers) are important to Satanism but are merely tools.

Frater explains he got involved in a satanic group in university in 1971.

"I fell through a crack in reality...I escaped the mundane through one of western society's fault lines."

"A mentor" in the Satanic network set him up in the travel business and for years Frater live a life of unimaginable wealth, occultism and debauchery.

He studied the black arts: divination, dark meditation, sacrifice, sexual vampirism, voodoo dolls and sex magic.

Each day ended with a "Black Mass orgy of unforgettable and unspeakable delight."

The US-based "Church of Satan" was the public face of "an ancient body whose very existence had never before been imagined."

He lists as "influential members" J.P. Morgan, Drs. James McDonald and Rene Hardy, the Kennedy's (including Jackie), Irving Berlin, Groucho Marx, Elvis Presley, Garner Ted Armstrong, Sammy Davis Jr., Ronald Reagan, Edward Heath, Thomas Plantard de St Claire and the Bushes.

He later mentions Stephen Spielberg, George Lucas and Gerald Ford as members.

**US MILITARY AND INTELLIGENCE INFILTRATED BY SATANISTS**
Intelligence agencies are instruments of the Illuminati central bankers. Frater says, "American Intelligence Services" funded the occult.

"Many of America's high ranking military men were members of various Satanic Lodges or kindred organizations."

They overlapped with organized crime and drug trafficking. US and Australian Navy ships were used, as well as oil tankers.

Brothels and porn are a small part of the "International Satanic Empire" (i.e. Illuminati.) Most of the money comes from CIA drug trafficking, sophisticated blackmail, money lending and currency trading.

"The US Federal government dances to our tune (a couple of steps removed, if you know what I mean!)

"Satanists of the highest order are behind a number of wealthy, Conservative, New Right Christian churches and organizations in America.

These are some of contemporary Satanism's best cash-flow enterprises (mostly indirectly) and allow mass indoctrination and networking."

Henry Kissinger first proposed using fundamentalist Christianity to bring about war, first in the Middle East and then globally. Kissinger’s "Terror Technique" ... building tension within a society and then finding a scapegoat. Dark Path adepts do this ... to move people to more gross and hideous behaviours.

The aim of the Alpha Lodge is 66% illiteracy rates in the Western World by 2010, and "the destruction of at least 70% of the globe's population by the year 2030."

Most governments count on their "sheeple" to respond in "typical infantile fashion" and to identify with "a more powerful force-- even if it enslaves, brutalizes and humiliates them."

Frater attributes the following to the "influence of Satanism in the modern world:"

- The developed world is heading toward Third World status because the central banks are owned by Satanists.
- Multinationals rape the environment and reap the rewards from Australia's natural resources.
- The media in the Free World is "heavily controlled" and in bed with the government.
- Fluoride in Australia's water supply.
- Educational standards dumbed down.
- Multiculturalism foisted on the First World (with exception of Japan.)
- Illuminati Satanists behind 9-11.
- Mossad came up with weapons of mass destruction rationale for Iraq Invasion. Illuminati uses Israel to run US foreign policy.

CONCLUSION

Frater says politicians know that if they feign interest in the welfare of the sheeple, they will go along with their policies "because it is the line of least resistance."
"Homo sapiens are herd animals, after all! ...Give them an election with no policy choices and for the most part they are happy.

Allow their children no real prospects of success, inhibit their natural drives, particularly their sex drives; limit their options, coarsen their choices and society (such as it still is) quickly falls apart into predetermined categories.

**No families, just weak individuals free to do as they are told.** Satan is a wonderful 'systems man."

The first and foremost responsibility of government is to prevent devil worshippers from taking control. It has failed.

What do we say about a youth who can't tell the difference between good and evil? Increasingly this is the condition of society as a whole.

The world is indeed controlled by Satanists who indulge in the most heinous crimes with impunity.

Membership in this club appears to be the price of success, whether political, economic or cultural. "Progress" and "social change" are synonymous with mass social induction into Satanism.

Frater 616: "Every hour of every day and every night, people are knowingly engaged in Satan's service.

Human sacrifice--whether ritually and quicker, or slowly and degradingly over time -- is all harnessed to specific ends."

"Politicians are introduced by a carefully graded set of criteria and situations that [convince] them that their victims will be "Our Little Secret."

Young children sexually molested and physically abused by politicians worldwide are quickly used as sacrifices."

The social contract is broken. Any government that fails to tackle this cancer is illegitimate. Any society that tolerates it deserves what it gets.

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx